

Supplementary Table 1. Major Keywords and Thematic Interpretation of Louvain Clusters

Cluster	Representative keywords	Thematic interpretation
1	"Health literacy," "older adults," "health behavior," "self-care," "diabetes mellitus," "quality of life," "knowledge," "health education," "hypertension," "chronic disease"	Aging, chronic disease, and health management
2	"eHealth literacy," "health promotion," "nursing students," "health promotion behavior," "digital literacy," "health information," "internet," "middle-aged adults," "communication," "subjective health status"	eHealth literacy, health information, and health promotion
3	"Literacy," "adults," "oral health," "health," "adolescents," "preschool child"	General and population-based health literacy
4	"Self-efficacy," "social support," "mental health literacy," "digital health literacy," "mental health," "digital health," "depression," "mediation analysis"	Digital and mental health literacy with psychosocial factors
5	"Oral health literacy," "oral health behavior," "oral health knowledge," "children"	Oral health literacy
6	"Clinical competence," "patient-centered care"	Clinical competence and patient-centered care